



# **AAT Bulletin**

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The AAT Bulletin is a weekly publication containing a list of recent AAT decisions and information relating to appeals against AAT decisions. The Bulletin occasionally includes information on legislative changes that affect the AAT and other important developments.

It is recommended that the Bulletin be read on-line. This has the advantage of allowing the reader to use hyperlinks to access the full text of cases and other internet sites mentioned in the Bulletin.

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## **AAT Recent Decisions**

This section of the *Bulletin* provides information about decisions recently published by the AAT. Only AAT decisions that have been published on <u>AustLII</u> have been included. Full copies of the decisions can be accessed through the hyperlinks provided below.

#### **Civil Aviation**

Marsh and Civil Aviation Safety Authority [2015] AATA 308; 8/5/2015; Deputy President PE Hack SC

Cheating by examination candidates – whether Applicant gave another person information about questions contained in examination paper being information that might give anyone unfair advantage in examination – decision under review affirmed

Suspension of licence – whether Applicant is not fit and proper person to have responsibilities and exercise and perform functions and duties of holder of licence – decision under review set aside

#### Compensation

Farrell and Comcare [2015] AATA 268; 28/4/2015; Dr J Popple, Senior Member

Commonwealth employees – whether Comcare liable for permanent impairment and noneconomic loss – application of tables in approved Guide – preclusions in Table 9.14 – whether table available under clinical judgment – whole person impairment assessed at less than 10% – decision affirmed

Commonwealth employees – whether Comcare liable for cervicobrachial syndrome – whether related to employment – diagnosis of non-specific neck pain – decision affirmed

Lewis and Comcare [2015] AATA 285; 30/4/2015; Deputy President JW Constance and Deputy President G Humphries

Injury – claim for compensation for injury to right knee – whether Applicant suffered an injury to right knee – decision affirmed

Permanent impairment – injuries to hands – no finding of resultant permanent impairment – decision affirmed

Jurisdiction – whether jurisdiction to consider claim based on nature and conditions of work – no claim lodged in respect of an injury arising out of nature and conditions of work

Stanton and Comcare [2015] AATA 297; 5/5/2015; Dr J Popple, Senior Member

Commonwealth employees – ongoing liability for accepted condition – whether Applicant continues to suffer effects of condition – decision affirmed

Westrupp and BIS Industries Ltd [2015] AATA 298; 5/5/2015; The Hon. R Nicholson, Deputy President

Employee injured during visit to tavern in mining town in which he resided – employee assaulted by co-worker in relation to employee's farewell hug to female – employee between definite

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periods of engagement overnight – whether an interval within overall period of work – whether employees injuries arose out of or in the course of his employment – whether assault would not have occurred but for employee's employment – whether employee at place of work for the purposes of his employment or was temporarily absent from that place during an ordinary recess in that employment – decision affirmed

Bui and Linfox Australia Pty Ltd [2015] AATA 301; 6/5/2014; Ms R Perton, Member

Whether conditions caused or aggravated through employment – back condition – depression/anxiety – whether or when effects of aggravation ceased – whether secondary mental illness arising out of back condition – decision affirmed

#### **Education and Research**

RAMC Pty Ltd and Australian Skills Quality Authority [2015] AATA 306; 7/5/2015; Deputy President K Bean

Vocational Education and Training – Application for renewal of registration as NVR registered training organisation – Non-compliance with 2015 Standards – decision under review affirmed

#### Health

Rice and Minister for Health [2015] AATA 312; 8/5/2015; Deputy President PE Hack SC

Therapeutic goods – access to unapproved therapeutic goods – approval for human growth hormone – whether clinical justification for use of product – whether efficacy and safety of product established – weighed against seriousness of condition – off-label prescription – no evidence of therapeutic benefit – no objective clinical justification – efficacy and safety of product unknown – decision under review affirmed

#### **Immigration and Citizenship**

Zhang and Minister for Immigration and Border Protection [2015] AATA 176; 26/3/2015; The Hon. B Tamberlin QC, Deputy President

Permanent resident – whether of good character – alleged offences committed overseas – decision affirmed

<u>Neama and Minister for Immigration and Border Protection</u> [2015] AATA 305; 7/5/2015; Senior Member CR Walsh

Eligibility for citizenship by conferral – "good character" requirement – Applicant convicted in December 2010 of 51 counts of "Gaining Benefit by Fraud" and 18 counts of "forgery", being "serious" offences under the Australian Citizenship Instructions – offences committed over a 12 month period – insufficient period has passed since Applicant free of his obligation to court – decision under review affirmed

Dhayakpa and Minister for Immigration and Border Protection [2015] AATA 310; 8/5/2015; The Hon. R Nicholson, Deputy President

Applicant a Tibetan refugee – awarded a humanitarian visa – application for citizenship refused – Applicant guilty of prior serious criminal conduct – also of subsequent criminal conduct of a lesser nature – Applicant lives alone avoiding any financial involvements – Applicant assists in the community – ten years since last offence – whether Applicant of 'good' character – whether Tribunal satisfied of identity of Applicant

#### **Practice and Procedure**

JQCC and Secretary, Department of Social Services [2015] AATA 300; 8/4/2015; Deputy President SA Forgie

SOCIAL SERVICES – disability support pension – Applicant seeks to have date of entitlement backdated – powers of review exhausted – no jurisdiction

Confidential and Principal Member, Social Security Appeals Tribunal [2015] AATA 287; 21/4/2015; Senior Member AF Cunningham

Application for extension of time - application granted

SRBP and Tax Practitioners Board [2015] AATA 302; 6/5/2015; Justice D Kerr, President

Application for reconstitution of Tribunal under s 21A of *Administrative Appeals Tribunal Act* 1975 (Cth) – President's consideration of submissions - no sufficient basis for reconstitution – direction that Tribunal remain as constituted

WNRW; Department of Human Services and [2015] AATA 304; 7/5/2015; Deputy President JW Constance

Alleged inadequate statement of reasons in support of application – whether Tribunal has jurisdiction to hear an application for review where supporting reasons are decision not correct and preferable – consideration of section 29(1)(c) of the *Administrative Appeals Tribunal Act 1975* (Cth) – Tribunal has jurisdiction

#### Social Security

Rodriguez and Secretary, Department of Social Services [2015] AATA 211; 10/4/2015; The Hon. B Tamberlin QC, Deputy President

Disability support pension – Applicant overseas at time of claim – decision affirmed

Kallidis and Secretary, Department of Social Services [2015] AATA 216; 13/4/2015; Dr I Alexander, Member

Disability support pension – whether Applicant's conditions were fully diagnosed, treated and stabilised – whether Applicant's impairment is rated 20 points or more under the Impairment Tables – decision affirmed

Houben and Secretary, Department of Social Services [2015] AATA 217; 13/4/2015; The Hon. B Tamberlin QC, Deputy President

Age pension – asset attribution – grounds for attributing less than 100% of shareholding – decision affirmed

Uyanik and Secretary, Department of Social Services [2015] AATA 221; 14/4/2015; Dr I Alexander, Member

Disability support pension – whether Applicant's conditions were fully diagnosed, treated and stabilised – whether Applicant's impairment is rated 20 points or more under the Impairment Tables – decision affirmed

Devi and Secretary, Department of Social Services [2015] AATA 222; 14/4/2015; Dr I Alexander, Member

Disability support pension – Applicant not Australian resident – Australia's social security agreement with New Zealand – whether Applicant severely disabled – whether Applicant's condition rated 20 points or higher under the Impairment Tables – decision affirmed

Lamb and Secretary, Department of Social Services [2015] AATA 290; 1/5/2015; Senior Member J Popple

Disability support pension – whether conditions fully diagnosed, treated and stabilised – assessment of impairment rating – assessment cannot be made without corroborating evidence – evidence before or after relevant period – moderate impact on spinal function – decision affirmed

<u>Bidenko and Secretary, Department of Social Services</u> [2015] AATA 291; 1/5/2015; Senior Member AC Cotter

Benefits – Paid Parental Leave – Child placed into care of Applicant by Child Safety Services – Whether "exceptional circumstances" exist to entitle Applicant to Paid Parental Leave – Carers appointed pursuant to child protection legislation expressly excluded from "exceptional circumstances" by the Paid Parental Leave Rules 2010 – decision under review affirmed

<u>Gallacher and Secretary, Department of Social Services</u> [2015] AATA 294; 5/5/2015; Mr I Thompson, Member

Disability support pension – whether Applicant has severe impairment – no impairment attracting 20 point rating – decision under review affirmed

Trinh and Secretary, Department of Social Services [2015] AATA 295; 5/5/2015; Professor R McCallum AO, Member

Disability support pension – whether the Applicant's impairment is of 20 points or more under the Impairment Tables – whether the Applicant has a continuing inability to work – decision set aside

Awad and Secretary, Department of Social Services [2015] AATA 299; 6/5/2015; Professor R McCallum AO, Member

Disability support pension – whether Applicant's conditions were fully diagnosed, treated and stabilised – whether Applicant's impairment rated 20 points or more under the Impairment Tables – decision under review affirmed

Bee and Secretary, Department of Social Services [2015] AATA 303; 7/5/2015; Dr I Alexander, Member

Disability support pension – whether Applicant's conditions were fully diagnosed, treated and stabilised – whether Applicant's impairment is rated 20 points or more under the Impairment Tables – decision affirmed

<u>Glass and Secretary, Department of Social Services</u> [2015] AATA 311; 8/5/2015; Senior Member JF Toohey and Dr C Kendall, Member

Family tax benefit – overpayment – Centrelink error – whether Applicant should have to repay the overpayment – whether Applicant would suffer severe financial hardship if debt were not waived – whether any special circumstances – decision under review affirmed

#### Taxation

Sharratt and Commissioner of Taxation [2015] AATA 293; 1/5/2015; Senior Member CR Walsh

INCOME TAX – GOODS AND SERVICES TAX – PENALTIES – whether proceeds allegedly from the sale of an unlicensed bus, furniture imported from the UK and discarded, repaired and on-sold curb side furniture and gambling winnings constitute taxable supplies made by the Applicant in the course of carrying on his small scale building works business and/or assessable income of the Applicant – Applicant's explanation of source of proceeds not credible or corroborated by objective evidence – shortfall penalty for "intentional disregard of a tax law" correctly imposed – no grounds for remission of shortfall penalties – objection decision affirmed

## **Appeals**

This section of the *Bulletin* provides information about appeals against AAT decisions that have been lodged or finalised. Only appeals in relation to AAT decisions that have been published on <u>AustLII</u> have been included. Full copies of the decisions can be accessed through the hyperlinks provided below.

#### **Appeals lodged**

CASE NAME		AAT REFERENCE
Lopez Avila v K & S Freighters Pty Ltd		[2015] AATA 197
Appeals finalised		
CASE NAME	AAT REFERENCE	COURT REFERENCE
Nelson v Commissioner of Taxation	[2012] AATA 579	[2015] HCASL 58 [2014] FCAFC 163 [2014] FCA 57
Uelese v Minister for Immigration and Border Protection & Administrative Appeals Tribunal	[2012] AATA 793	[2015] HCA 15 [2013] FCAFC 86 [2013] FCA 342

### **Statements of Principles**

This section of the *Bulletin* provides information on recent developments in relation to Statements of Principles made by the Repatriation Medical Authority for the purposes of the <u>Veterans' Entitlements Act 1986</u> and the <u>Military Rehabilitation and Compensation Act</u> 2004.

#### **New Statements of Principles**

The Tribunal has been advised that the Repatriation Medical Authority has made the following new Statements of Principles. They take effect from **1 June 2015**.

Gastric ulcer and duodenal ulcer - No. 61 of 2015

http://www.comlaw.gov.au/Details/F2015L00657

Gastric ulcer and duodenal ulcer - No. 62 of 2015

http://www.comlaw.gov.au/Details/F2015L00658

Hepatitis A – No. 63 of 2015

http://www.comlaw.gov.au/Details/F2015L00645

Hepatitis A - No. 64 of 2015

http://www.comlaw.gov.au/Details/F2015L00648

Cerebrovascular accident – No. 65 of 2015

http://www.comlaw.gov.au/Details/F2015L00652

Cerebrovascular accident – No. 66 of 2015

http://www.comlaw.gov.au/Details/F2015L00653

Hereditary spherocytosis - No. 67 of 2015

http://www.comlaw.gov.au/Details/F2015L00649

Hereditary spherocytosis – No. 68 of 2015

http://www.comlaw.gov.au/Details/F2015L00650

Malignant neoplasm of the bile duct – No. 69 of 2015

http://www.comlaw.gov.au/Details/F2015L00654

Malignant neoplasm of the bile duct - No. 70 of 2015

http://www.comlaw.gov.au/Details/F2015L00655

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